



ebeewan

Internet of Things solution  
LPWAN Presentation



# Agenda



History of Internet Of Things



LPWAN



Common use cases







## 80s

- 1926 • *"When wireless is perfectly applied, the whole earth will be converted into a huge brain"*– **Nikola Tesla**
- 1983 • Ethernet standardized
- 1989 • World wild web

## 90s

- 1994 • The OPC Foundation forms  
to secure data exchange in industrial automation
- 1995 • MS Windows  
becomes the mainstream OS in the factory
- 1999 • "Internet of things"  
is coined by Kevin Ashton



## 2000 - 2010

- 2002 • **Cloud technology**  
starts to grow with the launch of Amazon Web Services (AWS)
- 2006 • **OPC Unified Architecture (UA)**  
protocol is released, enabling secure remote communications between devices,  
data sources and applications
- 2009 • **Foundation of Sigfox**

## 2010 - today

- 2010 • **Sensors drop in prices**
- 2015 • **LoRa Alliance inception**
- 2016 • **IIoT vision emerges**  
Data scientists move into leadership



## What next ?

- 2019 • 3,6 billion devices  
Were used for daily tasks (26 billion devices connected)
- 2020 • More than 450 billion dollars of market
- 2025 • 75 billion of devices connected





## LPWAN – Low Power Wide Area Networks





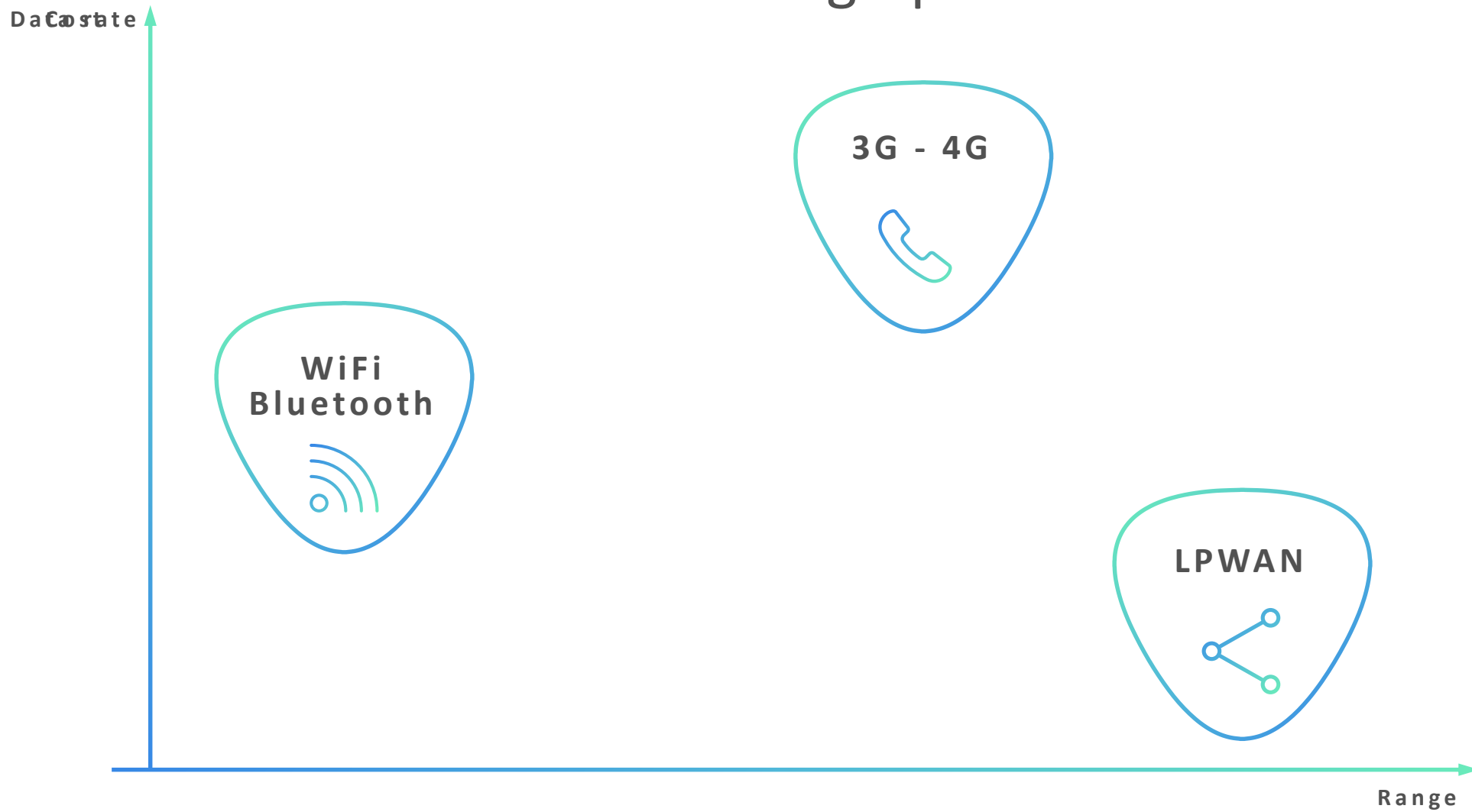
# Key-features

Due to LPWAN base's specificities, here are listed the mains advantages of these networks.

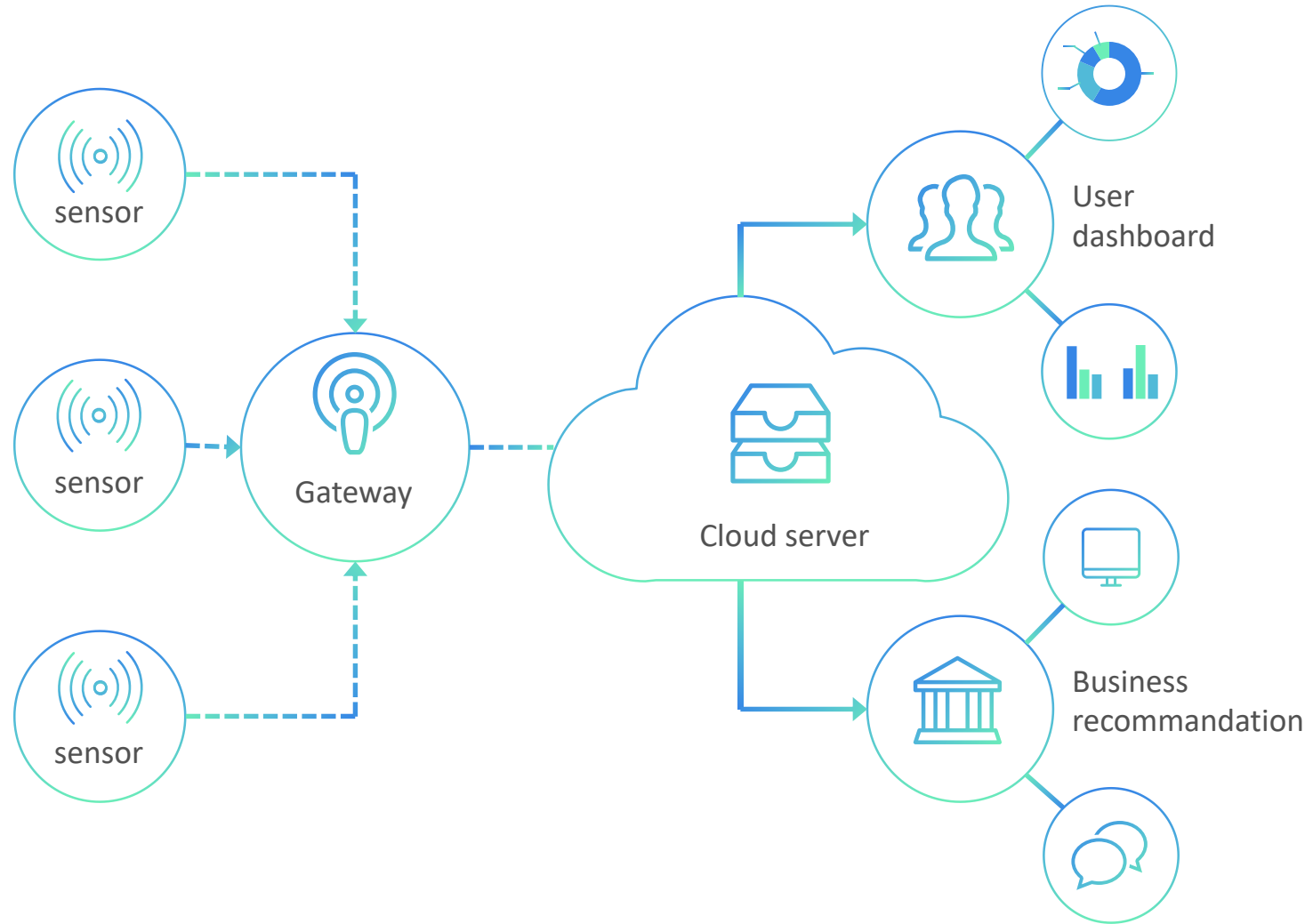




# Networks graphics

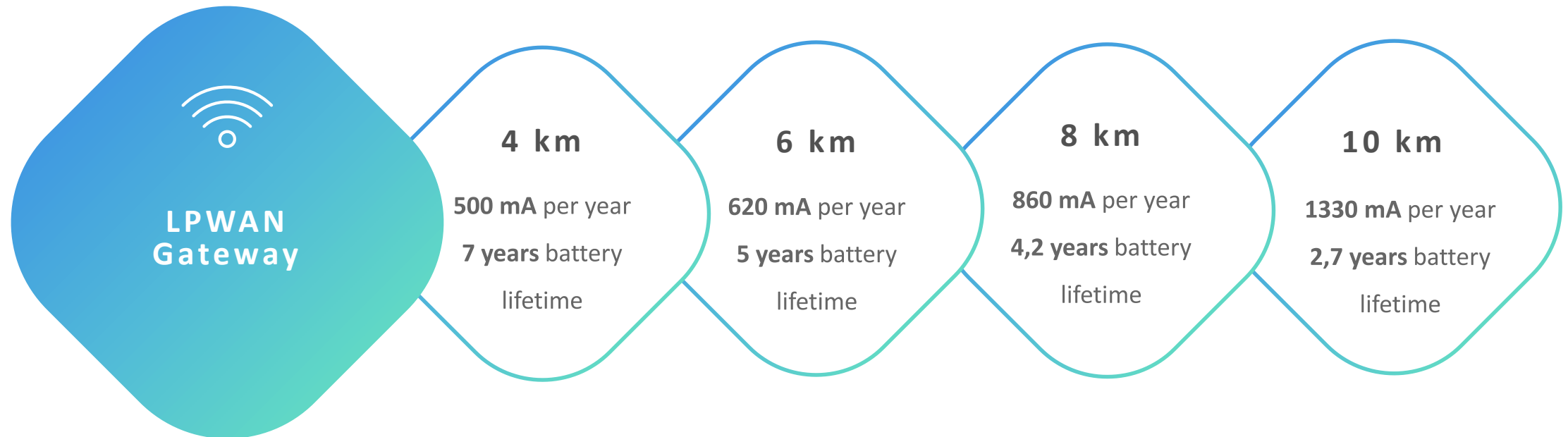








## Power consumption over distance





## LPWAN leaders



**LoRaWAN**

LoRaWAN is a low speed, but long range and low power communication protocol. It is an open specification so anyone is free to implement the protocol themselves on their own equipment.



**SIGFOX**




Sigfox is a proprietary network and protocol. It is meant for remote meter reading, but can be used for any remote data uplink. It is low speed and low power, but also long range.



**NB-IoT**

NB-IoT runs in the mobile telephone radio spectrum, and piggybacks on old, unused GSM channels, or free space between LTE channels.



	 LoRa W A N	 S I G F O X	 N B - I O T
Regulation	License free ISM band	License free ISM band, but base stations are only run by Sigfox.	Needs an expensive dedicated regional frequency/channel
Typical Range	5-15km typical (heavily dependant on line of sight)	5-50km	10-15km
Max output power	0.025 W	0.025 W	0.2 W
Security	Key exchange a unique set of AES keys	No encryption by default but could be add in the application layer	NB-IoT inherits LTE's authentication and encryption.
Data rate	10 kbps	0,1 kbps	200 kbps



Common  
use cases



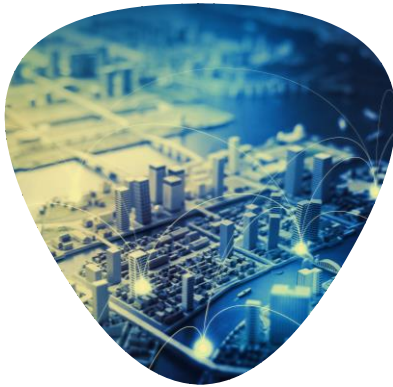
Internet  
of  
IoT  
things







## Selected use cases



### **SMART CITIES**

Improve social efficiency



### **SMART BUILDING**

Better energy management



### **MINING INDUSTRY**

Enhance safety and productivity



# Smart cities

As urban population grows, cities face new opportunities... and challenges. They turn to IoT technologies to ease the strain of city growth and ensure better life quality.

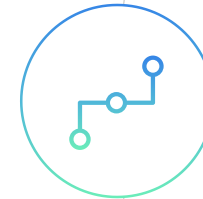
## **Air quality monitoring**

LPWAN sensors are easy to install and so cheap to run that an entire city can be covered, enabling dozens of metrics to be tracked such as humidity, temperature, air quality and more



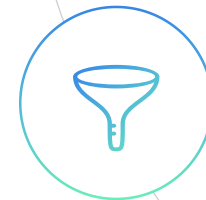
## **Optimized refuse collection routes with connected dumpsters**

Collection routes can be optimized to save time, energy and money with low-power connected ultrasonic sensors that indicate the level of waste in dumpsters.



## **Remote monitoring of water facilities**

Monitoring the level, pressure, turbidity, Ph, salinity, ORP and flow of water remotely means you can prevent overflows, track drinking water supply and monitor waste water network and treatment operations.







## USE CASES

# Smart buildings

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IoT is changing the way facility management, security and construction companies are operating

### **Lets the heat system talk**

You can now look to optimize every aspects of the infrastructures, from the heater to the last room in the building.

### **Smoke and fire alerts sent via the Internet**

Smoke detectors connected can send real-time alerts, keepalive status and battery level.

### **Collect consumption data effortlessly**

You can now monitor and optimize your infrastructure in real time to detect leaks, automate billing and remotely activate and deactivate services.

### **Back-up alarm systems**

Cheap sensors can provide useful data as motion, open doors or light.





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## Internet of things

Make your  
infrastructure talk, it  
matters

## Social media automation

Empower your  
business



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